

The 59th anniversary of Faculty Agriculture, University of Brawijaya Reshaping Agriculture Development for Anticipating Environmental Disruption and Uncertainty on Market Competitiveness



IMPLEMENTATION LIFE SCIENCE FOR IMPROVING AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION

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Current Global Issues Relating to Agricultures

- **♦** Climate Change
- **♦** Pollution
- **♦** Food shortage
- **♦** Population Expansion

Challenges to Agricultures

♦ Challenges in Quality improvements –



♦ Challenges in Quantity improvements –



Challenges to Agricultures

♦ Challenges in Quality improvements –



- Higher temperature
- > Drought
- Flooding
- Salinity increasing
- **Pollutants**
- Acid rain
- > .
- > .



Challenges to Agricultures

- **♦** Challenges in Quantity improvements
 - Unit yield
 - > Efficiency of Production
 - > Pest resistance
 - > .
 - > .



Life science implements to Challenges

- ♦ Molecular level
 - > Enhance functions of heat-shock proteins
 - ➤ Genes response to drought stress: SnRK2s and MAPKs (stomatal closure)
 - Manipulating florigen: Gigantea (GI), Constans (CO), and Flowering locus T (FT)
 - Enhance functions of metabolism of pollutants
 - **>** .
 - **>** .

Trichloroethylene (TCE) Remove

Rabbit cytochrome gene into Poplar tree

100 times faster



Life science implements to Challenges

- **♦** Ecosystem level −
 - Organic Agriculture
 - **Biodynamic Agriculture**
 - > Xiu Ming Natural Agriculture
 - > Ancient Agricultures

 - > .

Apple Miracle



木村秋則

